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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

T. PETER TAGUE, DC  
878 Welsh Road  
Maple Glen, PA 19002

On Behalf Of Himself And All  
Others Similarly Situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

CORNERCAP, INC.  
3350 E. Birch St., Suite 209  
Brea, CA 92821

Defendant.

C.A. NO. 07 3947

CLASS ACTION

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (“TCPA”), and as amended by the Junk Fax Prevention Act of 2005 (“JFPA”), 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. Plaintiff seeks to represent a Class, defined below, who were sent one or more fax advertisements by or on behalf of Cornercap, Inc. (d/b/a Cornerstone Capital Group)(hereafter “Defendant” or “Cornercap”) during the class period. Plaintiff seeks to recover statutory damages authorized by the JFPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

**II. PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff T. Peter Tague, DC is a Chiropractor with offices located in Maple Glen, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff is, and at all relevant time has been, a citizen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. He brings this action individually and on behalf of a plaintiff class defined herein.

2. Defendant Cornercap is a full service equipment leasing and finance company located in Brea, California. At all times material hereto, Cornercap was engaged in business within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and within the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

### **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. This Court has original jurisdiction over these claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2). This is a class action filed under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000,000.00, exclusive of interests and costs, and the Plaintiff and many members of the class are citizens of a State different from that of Defendant.

4. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C § 1391. Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction within this District. A substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this District as Defendant caused facsimile advertisements to be sent into this District in violation of the Junk Fax Prevention Act.

### **IV. FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

5. On May 15, 2006, December 4, 2006 and July 17, 2007, Plaintiff received on his facsimile machine three (3) unsolicited advertisements [as that term is defined in the Junk Fax Prevention Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227 (a)(5)] sent by or on behalf of Defendant. True and correct copies of the three (3) unsolicited advertisements received by Plaintiff are attached hereto as Exhibit A.

6. Defendant did not have express invitation or permission to transmit facsimile advertisements to Plaintiff.

7. Plaintiff does not have a prior established business relationship with

Defendant.

8. The faxes attached hereto as Exhibit A do not contain an opt-out notice meeting the requirements of 47 U.S. C. § 227(b)(1)(C) (iii) and 227(b)(2)(D).

9. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff alleges that Defendant has faxed, or caused to be faxed on its behalf, advertisements to Plaintiff and Class members that do not contain an opt-out notice meeting the requirements of 47 U.S. C. § 227(b)(1)(C) (iii) and 227(b)(2)(D).

10. Defendant's actions violate the TCPA and the Junk Fax Prevention Act, and Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to damages as outlined below.

#### **V. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

11. **Class Definition.** Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 on behalf of the following class:

All persons or entities that are holders of telephone numbers to which a facsimile transmission was sent by or on behalf of Cornercap, Inc. at any time between September 21, 2003 to and including the present (the "Class Period"), substantively similar to any of the faxes attached hereto as Exhibit A, or otherwise advertising Cornercap, Inc. or Cornerstone Capital Group. Excluded from the class are Defendant, and its officers, directors, employees, agents, predecessors, successors, subsidiaries, parents and affiliates (the 'Class').

Plaintiff reserves the right to amend the definition of the Class upon completion of class certification discovery.

12. A class action is the only practical means available for members of the class to recover the statutory damages to which each is entitled, and to stop Defendant's unlawful conduct.

13. **Numerosity (F.R.C.P. 23(a)(1)).** The class is so numerous that joinder of

all members is impracticable. Plaintiff believes and therefore avers that faxes such as those attached hereto as Exhibit A were sent to thousands of companies and businesses. Indeed, the very nature of fax advertising indicates that the Class is more than sufficiently numerous to make joinder impracticable. Identification of the members of the class can be ascertained in discovery of Defendant's database and/or from Defendant's other books and records, or from the records and/or database of the entity that sent the faxes on Defendant's behalf, if different.

14. **Commonality (F.R.C.P. 23(a)(2))**. Common questions of law and fact apply to the claims of all class members. Common material questions of law and fact include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. whether Defendant sent unsolicited advertisements via facsimile to the fax machine of Plaintiff and members of the Class;
- b. whether the documents attached hereto as Exhibit A are advertisements for the commercial availability of products, goods or services;
- c. whether Defendant violated the TCPA and the JFPA by sending unsolicited facsimile advertisements to the fax machine of Plaintiff and Class members as to render them liable to the Class;
- d. Whether the faxes at issue contain a notice meeting the requirements of 47 U.S.C. § 227 (b)(1)(C)(iii) and (b)(2)(D)(i)-(vi).
- e. Whether the faxes were sent willfully and/or knowingly.

15. **Typicality (F.R.C.P. 23(a)(3))**. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of all class members. Plaintiff is a class member who received facsimiles sent by or on behalf of Defendant during the Class Period. Plaintiff is making the same claims

and seeking the same relief for himself and all class members based on the same statute. Defendant has acted in the same or similar manner with respect to Plaintiff and all other class members.

16. **Fair and Adequate Representation (F.R.C.P. 23(a)(4))**. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of the class. He is interested in this matter, has no conflicts, and has retained experienced class counsel to represent the Class.

17. **Need for Consistent Standards and Practical Effect of Adjudication (F.R.C.P. 23(b)(1))**. Class certification is appropriate because the prosecution of individual actions by class members would: (a) create the risk of inconsistent adjudications that could establish incompatible standards of conduct for Defendant; and/or (b) as a practical matter, adjudication of plaintiff's claims will be dispositive of the interests of class members who are not parties.

18. **Common Conduct (F.R.C.P. 23(b)(2))**. Class certification is also appropriate because Defendant has acted and refused to act in the same or similar manner with respect to all Class members thereby making injunctive and declaratory relief appropriate. Plaintiff demands such relief as authorized by the JFPA.

19. **Predominance and Superiority (F.R.C.P. 23(b)(3))**. Common questions of law and fact predominate and a class action is superior to other methods of adjudication.

(a) Proof of the claims of the representative plaintiff will also prove the claims of the Class without the need for separate or individualized proceedings.

(b) Evidence regarding any exceptions to liability that Defendant may attempt to assert and prove will come from Defendant's records and will not require individualized or separate inquiries or proceedings;

(c) Defendant has acted and is continuing to act pursuant to common policies and practices in the same or similar manner with respect to all class members.

(d) The amount likely to be recovered by individual class members does not support protracted individual litigation. A class action will permit a large number of relatively small claims involving virtually identical facts and legal issues to be resolved efficiently in one proceeding based on common proofs.

(e) This case is inherently manageable as a class action in that:

(i) Defendant, or the entity that sent the faxes on Defendant's behalf, maintains computer and business records which will enable Plaintiff to readily identify class members and establish liability and damages.

(ii) liability and damages can be established for Plaintiff and the class with the same common proofs.

(iii) statutory damages are provided for in the statute and are the same for all class members and can be calculated in the same or similar manner.

(iv) a class action will result in an orderly and expeditious administration of claims, and it will foster economies of time, effort and expense.

(v) a class action will contribute to uniformity of decisions concerning Defendants' practices.

(vi) as a practical matter, the claims of the Class are likely to go unredressed absent class certification.

**VI. FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Violation of the Junk Fax Prevention Act of 2005 and Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991)**

20. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates herein the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

21. Defendant's conduct constitutes a violation of the TCPA, and as amended

by the Junk Fax Prevention Act, 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(1)(C), which prohibits the use of a telephone facsimile machine, or computer, or other device, to send an unsolicited advertisement to another facsimile machine.

22. The faxes do not contain an opt-out notice meeting the requirements of 47 U.S.C. § 227 (b)(1)(C)(iii) and (b)(2)(D)(i)-(vi). Accordingly, Defendant may not invoke the established business relationship exception or the defense of prior express invitation or permission.

23. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B), Defendant is liable to Plaintiff and the members of the Class for minimum damages for each statutory violation in the amount of \$500.00. If the Court determines that the faxes were sent willfully or knowingly, the Court may award treble damages in an amount not to exceed \$1,500.00 for each statutory violation.

24. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(A), Plaintiff seeks to permanently enjoin Defendant from violating the Act as described above.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, prays for judgment against Defendant, and requests that the Court:

- A. Certify this action as a class action;
- B. Award the full amount of statutory damages allowed under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3) to Plaintiff and each member of the Class and against Defendant;
- C. Enjoin Defendant from further violations of the JFPA;
- D. Award attorneys' fees and costs based on the common fund doctrine and/or upon any applicable statute;

E. Grant such other and further relief as the Court deems fair and proper under the circumstances.

The total claim in this action is for an amount in excess of arbitration limits.

Dated: September 19, 2007

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Ann M. Caldwell

Ann M. Caldwell/AMC1953

Pa. I.D. No. 42252

**CALDWELL LAW OFFICE LLC**

108 W. Willow Grove Ave., Suite 300

Philadelphia, PA 19118

(215) 248-2030

(215) 248-2031 (fax)

**Attorney for Plaintiff and the Class**





**CORNERSTONE  
CAPITAL GROUP**

Equipment Financing & Leasing Division

***Currently Offering Very Low  
Fixed Rates!***

Assigned No. 5535 4556 4503 9988

To: **Tague, T Peter DC**

Dear T Peter

Based on your company's past performance, your company has been pre-selected for a lease line of credit in the amount of \$150,000 on your upcoming equipment purchase. To activate your line of credit, please fax back the completed verification form and one of our trained Executives will contact you within 24 hours. If your requirement is greater than \$150,000 please notify one of our National Account Managers so that we may increase the line of credit to your specified needs. Your business is very important to us, please contact one of our Account Managers at (866) 370-4100 with any questions.

- ~ New and Used Equipment Financing
- ~ Equipment Lease Credit Lines From \$5,000 - \$5,000,000
- ~ 100% Financing (Includes Installation & Training)
- ~ Flexible Finance Terms From 12 to 72 months
- ~ Customized Payment Plans

**Verification Form**

<b>COMPANY INFORMATION</b>			
Tague, T Peter DC Complete Name of Business			215-646-4460 Office Phone
878 Welsh Rd Street Address			12156468328 Office Fax
Maple Glen City	PA State	19002 Zip Code	Years Co. Current Ownership
Type of Business:	<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Sole Proprietorship <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> LLC		
<b>PERSONAL INFORMATION</b>			
Principal Name First/Last		Title	Social Security #
Home Address	City	State	Zip
Ownership %			
<b>Company Bank Information</b>			
Bank Name:		Account No.	Phone No.
<b>Company Trade Reference</b>			
Name of Company:		Account No:	Phone No.
<b>DECLARATION</b>			
Authorization: Applicant warrants that all the information provided Lessor is true and correct, and authorizes Cornerstone Capital Group and its assignees to investigate applicants credit worthiness as may be needed. The undersigned authorizes all banking institutions, credit reporting agencies, trade references and its agents to release all necessary information via telephone, mail or facsimile as requested, for the purpose of securing a lease, updating, renewal or extension of such credit or additional credit and for reviewing or collecting the resulting account.			
Applicant:		Signature:	Title:      Date:

**Upon completing the verification form, please fax it to (909) 839-0709**

If this information was received in error, please call 888-662-2677,  
quoting Reference ID # 9900 0515"



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CAPITAL GROUP**

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- ~ Flexible Finance Terms From 12 to 72 months
- ~ Customized Payment Plans

**Verification Form**

<b>COMPANY INFORMATION</b>					
Tague, T Peter DC				215-646-4460	
Complete Name of Business				Office Phone	
878 Welsh Rd				2156468328	
Street Address				Office Fax	
Maple Glen		PA	19002		
City		State	Zip Code	Years Co. Current Ownership	
Type of Business:		<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation	<input type="checkbox"/> Sole Proprietorship	<input type="checkbox"/> Partnership	<input type="checkbox"/> LLC
<b>PERSONAL INFORMATION</b>					
Principal Name First/Last			Title		Social Security #
Home Address		City	State	Zip	Ownership %
<b>Company Bank Information</b>					
Bank Name:		Account No.		Phone No.	
<b>Company Trade Reference</b>					
Name of Company:		Account No:		Phone No.	
<b>DECLARATION</b>					
<p>Authorization: Applicant warrants that all the information provided Lessor is true and correct, and authorizes Cornerstone Capital Group and its assignees to investigate applicants credit worthiness as may be needed. The undersigned authorizes all banking institutions, credit reporting agencies, trade references and its agents to release all necessary information via telephone, mail or facsimile as requested, for the purpose of securing a lease, updating, renewal or extension of such credit or additional credit and for reviewing or collecting the resulting account.</p>					
Applicant:		Signature:		Title:	Date:

**Upon completing the verification form, please fax it to (714) 579-3275**

If this information was received in error, please call 888-662-2677,  
quoting Reference ID # 9900 0731"



**CORNERSTONE  
CAPITAL GROUP**

Equipment Financing & Leasing Division

***Currently Offering Very Low  
Fixed Rates!***

Assigned No. **5566 4562 4513 6623**

To: **Tague, T Peter DC**

Dear T Peter

Your company has been pre-qualified for a line of credit in the amount of \$100,000 based on Dunn and Bradstreet for your upcoming equipment purchase. Your line of credit can be used to finance new or pre-owned equipment from the equipment seller of your choice. To activate your line of credit, please fax back the completed verification form and one of our trained Executives will contact you within 24 hours. If your requirement is greater than \$100,000 please notify one of our National Account Managers so that we may increase the line of credit to your specified needs. Your business is very important to us, so please contact one of our Account Managers at (866) 829-7436 **Extension 205** with any questions.

- ~ New and Used Equipment Financing
- ~ Equipment Lease Credit Lines From \$5,000 - \$5,000,000
- ~ 100% Financing (Includes Installation & Training)
- ~ Flexible Finance Terms From 12 to 72 months
- ~ Sale Leaseback (Get CASH for equipment that is owned outright)
- ~ Working Capital Programs (Available for Good Credit Customers)

### Verification Form

<b>COMPANY INFORMATION</b>			
Tague, T Peter DC		215-646-4460	
Complete Name of Business		Office Phone	
878 Welsh Rd		12156468328	
Street Address		Office Fax	
Maple Glen	PA	19002	
City	State	Zip Code	Years Co. Current Ownership
Type of Business:	<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation	<input type="checkbox"/> Sole Proprietorship	<input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> LLC
<b>PERSONAL INFORMATION</b>			
Principal Name First/Last		Title	Social Security #
Home Address		City	State Zip
Ownership %			
Are you a homeowner: YES / NO (Please Circle)      Equipment Condition: NEW / USED			
Equipment Description: _____		Equipment Amount: \$ _____	
<b>DECLARATION</b>			
<small>Authorization: Applicant warrants that all the information provided Lessor is true and correct, and authorizes Cornerstone Capital Group and its assignees to investigate applicants credit worthiness as may be needed. The undersigned authorizes all banking institutions, credit reporting agencies, trade references and its agents to release all necessary information via telephone, mail or facsimile as requested, for the purpose of securing a lease, updating, renewal or extension of such credit or additional credit and for reviewing or collecting the resulting account.</small>			
Applicant: _____		Signature: _____ Title: _____ Date: _____	

Upon completing the verification form, please fax it to (714) 579-3275

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quoting Reference ID # 9900 0731"